MILTON
COMMUNITY PROFILE

SRPC FISCAL YEAR '25
DATA SNAPSHOT

ACCEPTED:

SRPC Regional Data Snapshot

This document is a component of the SRPC Regional Data Snapshot.

SRPC conducts region-wide analysis of a number of data metrics each year for different projects and plans. The Regional Data Snapshot was a new document in 2021, and updated in April of each year, that contains many of these analyses in one place. The Data Snapshot covers demographics, economic vitality, livability and quality of life, mobility and accessibility, and resiliency. The Data Snapshot will be updated every year and additional metrics will be included as they are developed.

In addition to the data metrics that are tracked annually, SRPC is also tracked several COVID-19 specific metrics to track the region's recovery from the pandemic in the Regional COVID-19 Data Snapshot.

https://straffordrpcnh.gov/measure/data-snapshot

Other Documents
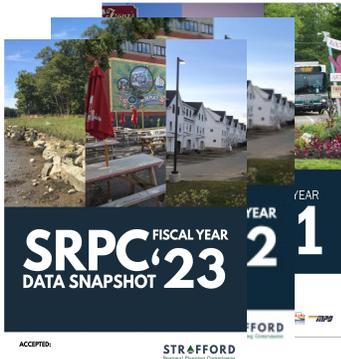
Past Editions

Interactive Map Viewer

Community Profiles

Staff

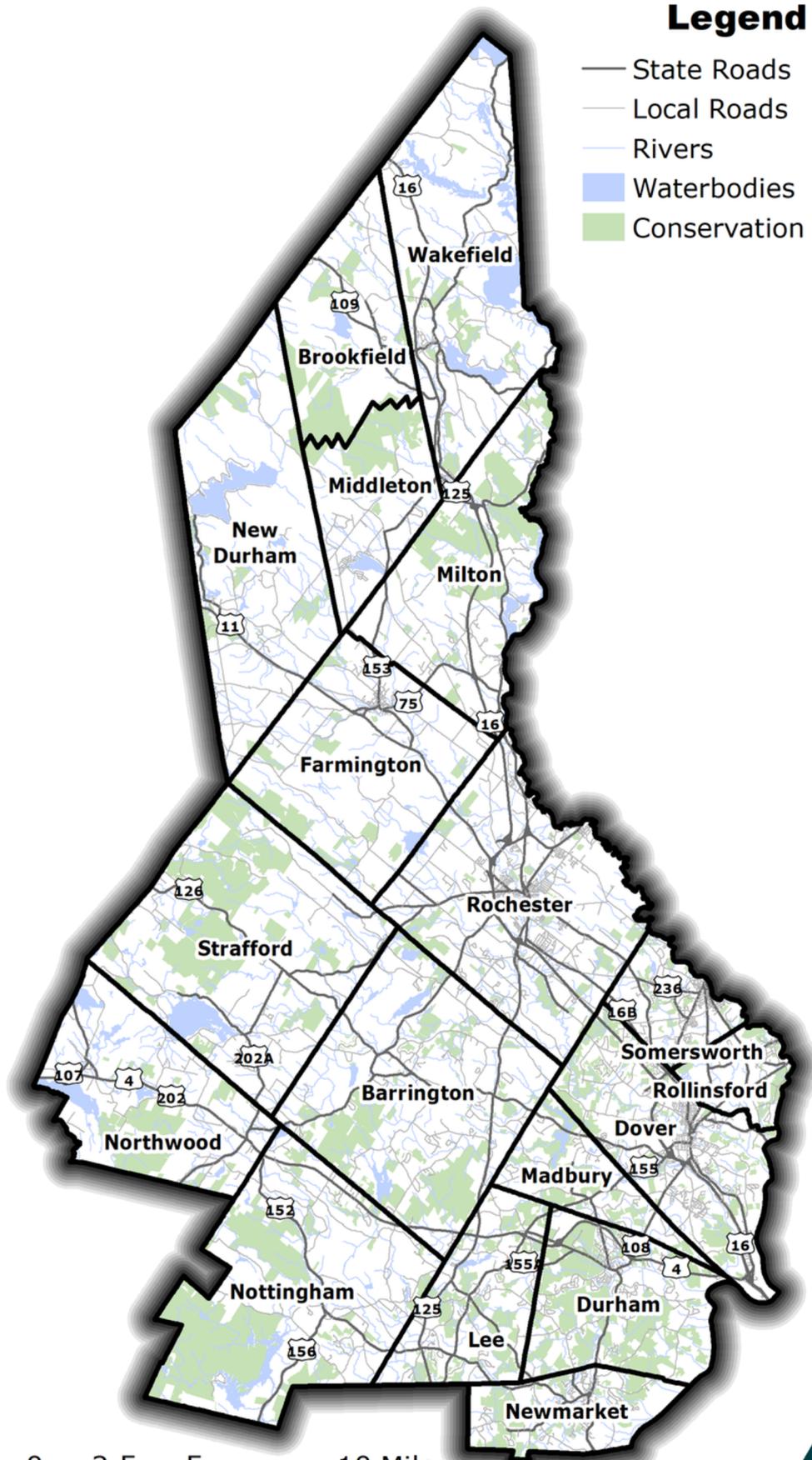 Rachel Dewey

 Stephen Geis

 Mark Davie

 Jackson Rand

Future Editions

Future editions of the Data Snapshot will include the following changes:

- Expand on topics including public health, water resources, recreation, and more.
- An appendix including data tables.
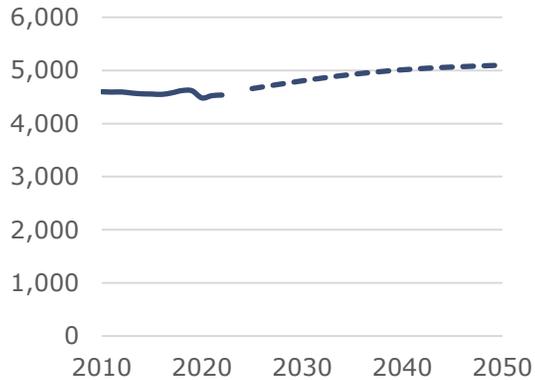- An interactive data viewer for non-map data.

Legend

— State Roads
— Local Roads
— Rivers
� Waterbodies
▪square Conservation Lands

Wakefield

109

Brookfield

16

Middleton
125

New
Durham

Milton

11

153

75

16

Farmington

126

Strafford

Rochester

236

16B

107
4
202A
Somersworth
Rollinsford

202

Barrington

Dover
155

Northwood

Madbury

152

108
4
16

155A

Nottingham

125

Durham

Lee

156

Newmarket

0   2.5   5   10 Miles

N

Community Profile
Demographics: Milton, Strafford County

Population Trends and Projections

2010	2020	2022	2050
4,598	4,482	4,536	5,099

Population by Age

| 2013 | 2018 | 2023 |

Median Age

2013	43.6
2018	43.6
2023	45.7

Life Expectancy	83.9
Under 18	19.6%
Over 65	15.8%

Population by Sex

Male 53.5%	Female 46.5%

Population by Race

	2013	2018	2023
Non-Hispanic White	98.0%	98.2%	95.4%
Black	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%
Native American	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Asian	0.0%	0.2%	1.2%
Pacific Islander	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Two Or More	0.9%	1.1%	2.6%
Hispanic	0.9%	0.2%	0.8%
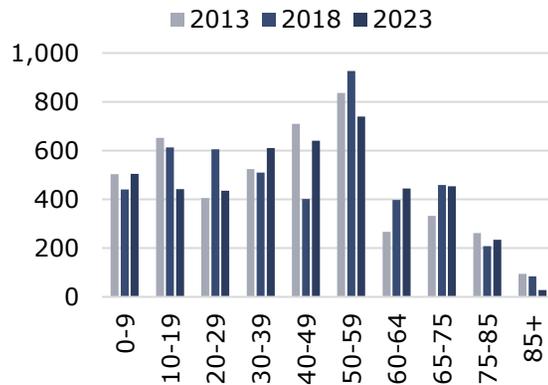
Sources of Population Change

Births	464
- Deaths	-363
+ Migration	-217
Total Change (2010-2019)	-116

Population with a Disability[1]

	2013	2018	2023
With a Disability	688	705	746

[1] People who reported having a disability when responding to the ACS.

Veterans

	2013	2018	2023
Veterans	3,104	442	402

Educational Attainment of Adults

- PhD 1%
- Masters 3%
- Bachellors 15%
- No High School Diploma 9%
- High School 47%
- Some College 16%
- Associates 9%

Population over 25 3,311

Public School Enrollment

Year	Kind.	Elem.	Mid.	High	Total
'14/'15	45	200	120	186	551
'15/'16	44	214	112	176	546
'16/'17	30	222	108	172	532
'17/'18	42	203	111	170	526
'18/'19	40	212	118	153	523
'19/'20	41	192	126	141	500
'20/'21	29	184	128	134	475
'21/'22	37	192	130	156	515
'22/'23	36	202	112	151	501
'23/'24	40	199	112	162	513

Data Sources: US Census Bureau ACS, NH BEA OPD, NH Department of Education, CDC, NH Secretary of State Vital Statistics

Learn more at https://tinyurl.com/SRPCDataSnapshot2025

Community Profile
Economic Vitality: Milton, Strafford County

Employment

Employment Projections	2015	2025	2035	2045
	651	680	714	753

Labor Force Efficiency

1,804 | 124 | 396

- Lives here, Works elsewhere
- Lives here and Works here
- Lives elsewhere, Works here

		Lives Here	Here	Away
		Works Away	Here	Here
	Total	1,804	124	396
Worker Age	Under 25	426	31	98
	30 - 54	877	56	186
	Over 55	501	37	112
Monthly Income	< $1,250	302	34	71
	$1,250 - $3,333	443	34	149
	> $3,333	1,059	56	176
Sector	Producing	372	56	206
	Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	394	17	69
	All others	1,038	51	121

Labor Force

- Employed
- Unemployed
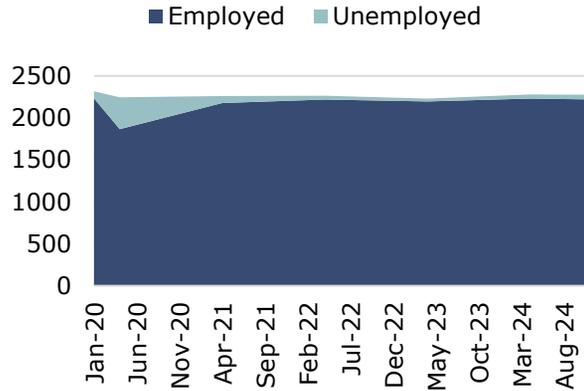
Month	Labor Force	Employed	Unemploy-ment Rate
Jan. 2020	2,316	2,232	3.6%
Apr. 2020	2,245	1,867	16.8%
Apr. 2021	2,260	2,177	3.7%
Apr. 2022	2,265	2,217	2.1%
Apr. 2023	2,229	2,196	1.5%
Jan. 2024	2,280	2,228	2.3%

Recovery from Initial COVID Disruptions to Labor Force

As of January 2025, the

Civilian Labor Force **has not recovered**

and the

Unemployment rate **has recovered**

to pre-COVID trends. ("Recovered" indicates that each month from Oct. '24 to Jan. '25 was better than the same period in '19-'20)

Household Incomes

Median	All	Owners	Renters
2013	$60,717	$62,029	$38,929
2018	$69,375	$77,917	$28,140
2023	$99,750	$113,347	$50,833

Income	All	Owners	Renters
Households	1,655	1,397	258
<$10K	3.0%	2.3%	7.0%
$10-15K	0.5%	0.6%	0.0%
$15-25K	3.6%	2.8%	7.8%
$25-35K	6.8%	7.0%	5.8%
$35-50K	8.3%	5.4%	23.6%
$50-75K	21.6%	21.0%	24.8%
$75-100K	6.2%	6.7%	3.1%
$100-150K	24.3%	24.1%	25.6%
> $150K	25.7%	30.0%	2.3%

Poverty and Income Inequality

Population in households...

Under 100% of Poverty Level	319
Under 200% of Poverty Level	3,523

Households with incomes...

Less than full time Min. Wage ($15,080 per year)	3.5%
Less than the Living Wage for 1 Adult: $54,309 for Strafford County*	22.2%

* Rounding down to income bracket in table

Gini Index 0.37

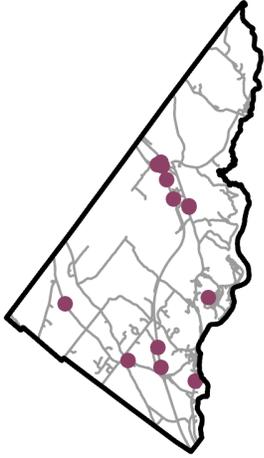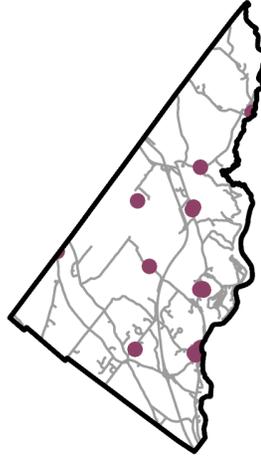Data Sources: US Census Bureau ACS and LEHD, MIT Living Wage Calculator, NHES LAUS

Learn more at https://tinyurl.com/SRPCDataSnapshot2025

Community Profile

Livability and Quality of Life: Milton, Strafford County

Fatal Crashes
(2013-2023)

Year	Fatalities	Serious Injuries
2013	2	0
2014	1	6
2015	4	2
2016	1	0
2017	4	0
2018	0	0
2019	0	6
2020	2	3
2021	0	7
2022	0	1
2023	0	0
Total	**14**	**25**

Recreation Sites

Recreation Site Type	Count
Playgrounds	2
Parks	3
Trails/open land	6
Sports	2
Beaches/pools	1
Boat launch/etc.	1
Winter	0
Other	0
Total	**15**

Conservation and Public Lands
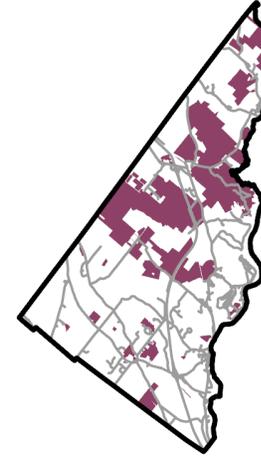
Square Miles: 8.21

Percent of Total Land: 24%

Civic Participation

Registered Voters

Republicans | Democrats | Undeclared
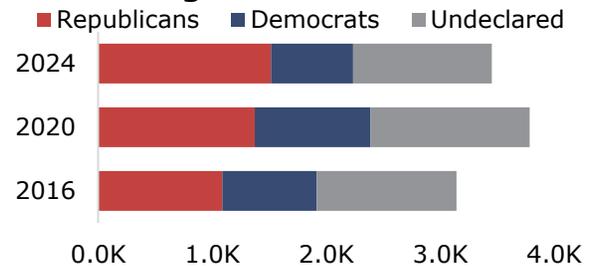
Participation in past elections

Year	Registered	Ballots Cast	Rate
2020	3,786	2,563	68%
2024	3,455	2,733	79%

Data Sources: USDOT NHTSA FARS, NHDOS, SRPC POP!, GRANIT, NHSOS.

Learn more at https://tinyurl.com/SRPCDataSnapshot2025

Community Profile

Housing: Milton, Strafford County

Housing Stock

Occupancy	2013	2018	2023
Total	2,098	2,053	1,877
Occupied	1,741	1,721	1,655
Vacant	357	332	222

Residential Building Permits

Permit Type	2000-09	2010-19	2020-22
Single Family	271	33	28
Multi-Family	0	2	0
Mobile Home	46	30	12
Other	2	0	0
Total	319	65	40

Stock by Age

	All	Owner	Renter
Before 1940	343	275	68
1940-1979	402	334	68
1980-1999	484	460	24
2000-2009	339	287	52
After 2010	96	96	0

Units In Structure

Units	Count
1	1,724
2	31
3-9	122
10-50	0
>50	0

Bedrooms in Unit

Bedrooms	Count
0	8
1	183
2	494
3	889
4+	303

Household Tenure

Owner 1,397	Renter 258

Average Household Size

	2013	2018	2023
All	2.63	2.69	2.72
Owner	2.61	2.81	2.86
Renter	2.78	1.96	1.94

Household Size and Type

Size	2013	2018	2023
1	279	348	281
2	792	608	605
3	243	350	291
4	329	269	398
5+	98	146	80
Family	1,341	1,322	1,117
Married Couple	1,009	1,098	938
Other	332	224	179
Non-Family	400	399	538
Live Alone	279	348	281
Not Alone	121	51	257

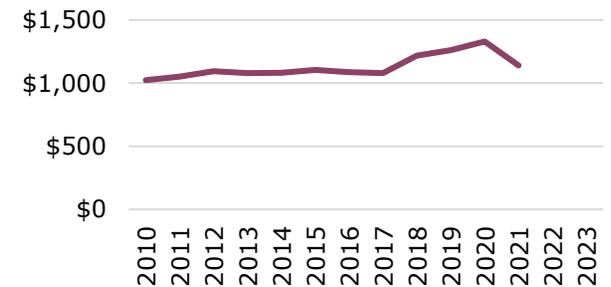### Property Tax Rates

	2010	2020	2024
Rate per $1,000	$22.57	$22.16	$13.95

Median Purchase Price
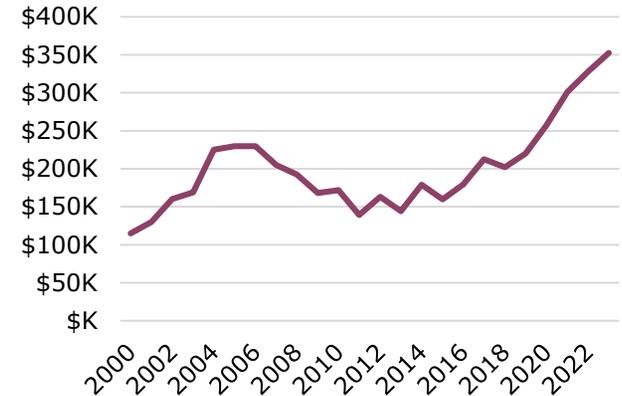
In 2023 the median purchase price was $352,500 and a 10% down payment was $35,250 . The monthly payment for a home of this price would be $3,002

Median Rent

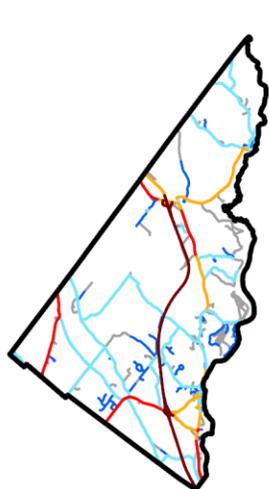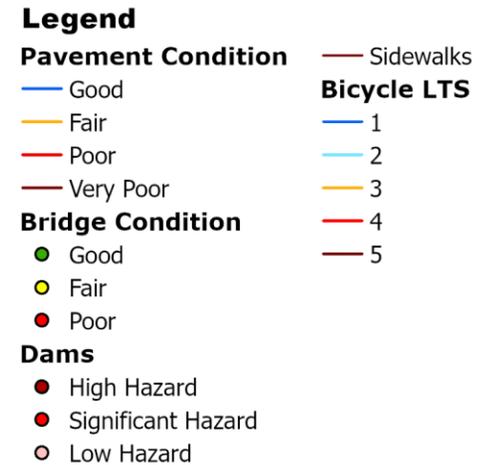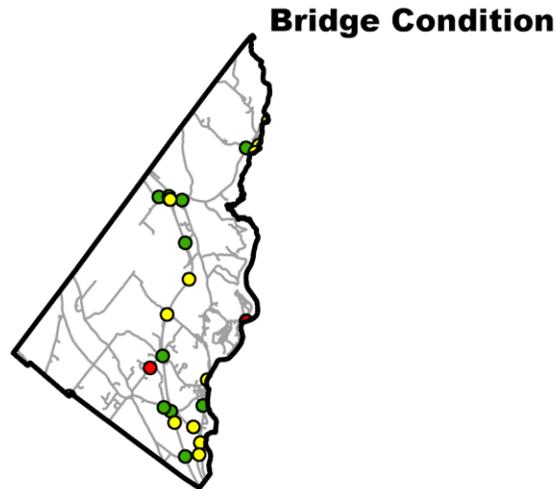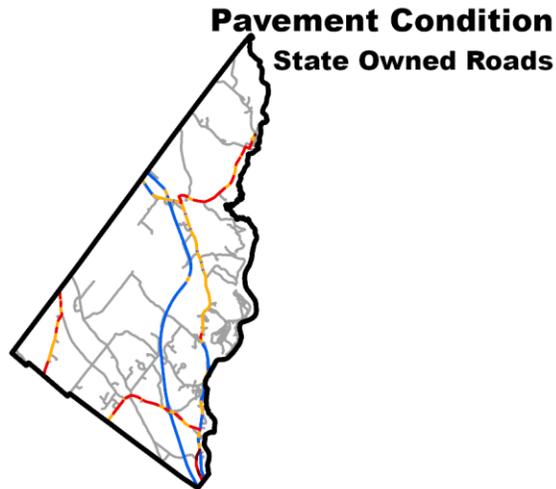### Housing Market Status

Single Family Home Sales 2024

Closed Sales	14 total in 2024
Days on Market	Min. 5 in 2024 (Jan)
Months Supply	Min. 0.2 in 2024 (Jan)

Data Sources: US Census Bureau ACS, SRPC Building Permit Database, NHHFA, NH Public Finance Consortium, NH Association of Realtors

Learn more at https://tinyurl.com/SRPCDataSnapshot2025

Community Profile
Mobility and Accessibility: Milton, Strafford County

Pavement Condition
State Owned Roads

Bridge Condition

Legend

Pavement Condition		Sidewalks
Good		**Bicycle LTS**
Fair		1
Poor		2
Very Poor		3
Bridge Condition		4
Good		5
Fair		
Poor		

Dams
- High Hazard
- Significant Hazard
- Low Hazard

Bicycle LTS

Sidewalks

Dams

Served by...		Legislative Class of Roads		Bike and Pedestrian		Bridges and Dams	
Amtrak	No	1-4 (State and Federal)	47.54	**Infrastructure**	**Miles**	Total Bridges	19
COAST	No	5 (Local)	47.34	Low BLTS (1-2)	49.96	Red List Bridges	2
Wildcat	No	6 (Unmaintained)	5.96	High BLTS (3-5)	16.73	Total Dams	20
ACT Providers	Yes	Total	100.83	Sidewalks	0.00	High Hazard Dams	1

Community Profile

Resiliency: Milton, Strafford County

Contamination Sites

Open Remediation	19
Closed Remediation	36
Total Sites	55

Hazard Mitigation Plans

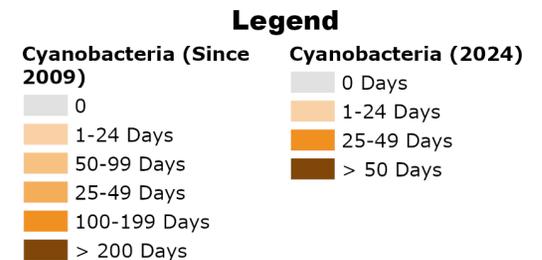|	
Status	Active
Expiration Date	01/21/30

USDA Plant Hardiness

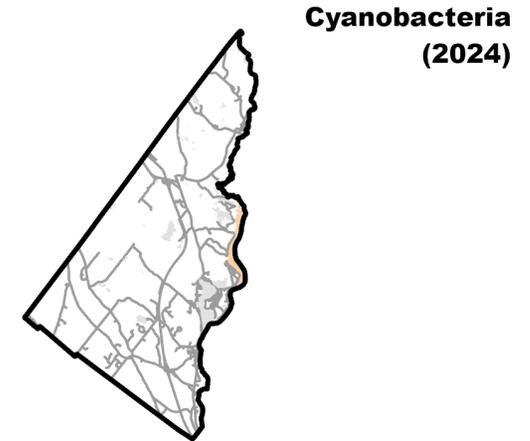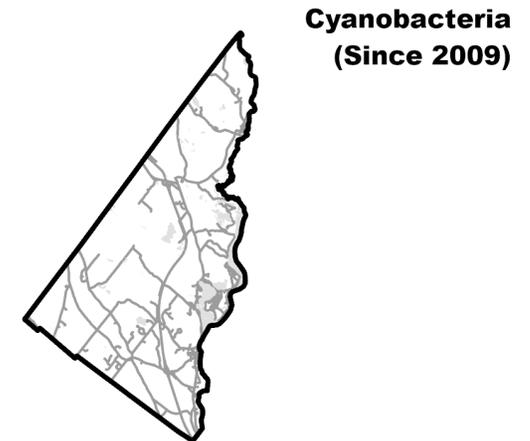|	
Zones in 2012	5A
Average Extreme Min. Temp. Tolerated	-20 to -15
Zones in 2023	Mostly 5B, Some 6A
Average Extreme Min. Temp. Tolerated	-10 to -5

FEMA Risk Ratings

Risk Type	Rating (Summary of Census Tracts)
Coastal Flooding	No Rating
Riverine Flooding	Relatively Moderate
Cold Wave	Relatively Low
Heat Wave	Relatively Low
Tornado	Relatively Low
Hurricane & Tropical Storms	Relatively Moderate
Hail	Relatively Low
Landslide	Relatively Moderate
Ice Storm	Relatively Moderate
Winter Weather	Relatively Moderate
Drought	No Rating
Wildfire	Relatively Low
Lightning	Relatively High
Strong Winds	Relatively Moderate

Cyanobacteria Alert Days

Cyanobacteria (Since 2009)

Cyanobacteria (2024)

Legend

Cyanobacteria (Since 2009)
- 0
- 1-24 Days
- 50-99 Days
- 25-49 Days
- 100-199 Days
- > 200 Days

Cyanobacteria (2024)
- 0 Days
- 1-24 Days
- 25-49 Days
- > 50 Days

Data Sources: NHDES, USDA, FEMA

Learn more at https://tinyurl.com/SRPCDataSnapshot2025

Data Sources

State Data

New Hampshire Employment Security
- Short Term Employment Projections. 2020-2030. Municipalities. https://www.nhes.nh.gov/elmi/products/proj.htm
- Employment Estimates. 2015. SRPC. Available to SRPC through an agreement with NHES
- Local Area Unemployment Statistics. New Hampshire Employment Security. 1991-2024. Counties, NH. https://www.nhes.nh.gov/elmi/statistics/laus-arch.htm

New Hampshire Department of Revenue. 2024 Annual Report. 2018-2024. Counties. https://www.revenue.nh.gov/publications/reports/documents/2023-annual-report.pdf

New Hampshire Office of Strategic Initiatives data available from https://www.nheconomy.com/office-of-planning-and-development/what-we-offer/state-data-center-(census-data)
- County Population Projections, By Municipality. 2015-2040. Municipality.
- Housing and Household Data. 2000-2024. Municipality.
- Population Estimates for New Hampshire Cities and Towns. 2011-2024. Municipality.

New Hampshire Department of Environmental Services.
- Dams Inventory. 2021. SRPC. https://granit.unh.edu/
- Contaminated Sites. 2024. SRPC. https://www.des.nh.gov/waste/contaminated-sites
- Cyanobacteria Data. 2024. SRPC. Requested by SRPC
- Living Shorelines. 2022. New Hampshire. https://www.nhcaw.org/greatbaylivingshorelineproject/
- Designated Rivers, 2023. https://www.arcgis.com/home/item.html?id=efcde572667546b498147a2a1c49cbf2
- Wellhead Protection Areas, 2025. https://nh-department-of-environmental-services-open-data-nhdes.hub.arcgis.com/datasets/NHDES::wellhead-protection-areas-2/about
- Rivers and Streams Protected Under the Shoreland Protection Act, 2024. https://nhdes.maps.arcgis.com/apps/webappviewer/index.html?id=7fc502c48d2248d7aa05ffd03ff6636c%20

New Hampshire GRANIT GIS Clearinghouse
- National Hydrography Dataset Plus, 2022. https://new-hampshire-geodata-portal-1-nhgranit.hub.arcgis.com/datasets/NHGRANIT::new-hampshire-stream-order-dataset/about
- Statewide Aquifer Transmissivity For New Hampshire, 2022. https://nh-granit-nhgranit.hub.arcgis.com/datasets/NHGRANIT::statewide-aquifer-transmissivity-for-new-hampshire/about
- NH Watershed Boundaries (HUC12), 2019. https://new-hampshire-geodata-portal-1-nhgranit.hub.arcgis.com/datasets/NHGRANIT::nh-watershed-boundaries-huc12/about
- Coastal Conservation Focus Areas, 2021. https://new-hampshire-geodata-portal-1-nhgranit.hub.arcgis.com/datasets/NHGRANIT::coastal-conservation-focus-areas-2021/about

New Hampshire Department of Transportation
- NH State Crash Database. 2012-2024. SRPC. Available to SRPC through an agreement with NHDOT

- Pavement Conditions. 2016-2024. SRPC.
  https://www.nh.gov/dot/org/projectdevelopment/planning/gis-data-catalog/
- Quarterly GIS Data Snapshot. April 2025. Statewide. Available from
  ftp://pubftp.nh.gov/DOT/Planning%20and%20Community%20Assistance/Road%20Data/Quarterly_Data_Snapshots/

New Hampshire Housing Finance Authority
- Purchase Price Trends. 2024. SRPC. https://www.nhhfa.org/publications-data/housing-and-demographic-data/
- Rental Cost Trends. 2024. SRPC. https://www.nhhfa.org/publications-data/housing-and-demographic-data/

New Hampshire Department of Health and Human Services.
- Hospital Capacities. 2024. SRPC. Requested by SRPC

New Hampshire Secretary of State.
- Vital Statistics. 2010-2019. SRPC. Available to SRPC by request.
- Voting data. 2016-2024. https://www.sos.nh.gov/elections

New Hampshire Department of Education
- Town Enrollment Breakdown (October 2024). 2015-2024.
  https://my.doe.nh.gov/iPlatform/Report/DataReportsSubCategory?reportSubCategoryId=9

New Hampshire Department of Revenue Administration
- Meals & Rooms Tax Data. 1974-2025. https://www.nheconomy.com/office-of-planning-and-development/what-we-do/state-data-center-(census-data)/economic-data
- Municipal and Village Property Tax Rates. 2023-2025.
  https://www.revenue.nh.gov/about-dra/municipal-and-property-division/municipal-and-property-reports/municipal-and-village

New Hampshire Public Finance Consortium. Tax Rate Data. 2003-2022. https://nhpfc.org

National Data

Department of Energy. Alternative Fuel Data Center. 2024. SRPC. https://afdc.energy.gov/
Federal Highway Administration
- Freight Analysis Framework. 2017, 2020, 2022, 2030-50. Statewide.
  https://faf.ornl.gov/faf5/Default.aspx
- National Bridge Inventory. 2016-2024. Statewide. Available from
  https://www.fhwa.dot.gov/bridge/nbi.cfm

Federal Transit Administration. National Transit Database. 2010-2024.
- Complete Monthly Ridership (2025). 2010-2024.
  https://www.transit.dot.gov/ntd/data-product/monthly-module-adjusted-data-release
- 2024 Annual Database Service Vehicle Inventory.
  https://www.transit.dot.gov/ntd/data-product/2024-annual-database-service-vehicle-inventory
- 2024 Annual Database Facility Inventory. https://www.transit.dot.gov/ntd/data-product/2024-annual-database-facility-inventory
- 2024 Vehicles. https://www.transit.dot.gov/ntd/data-product/2024-vehicles

National Highway Transportation Safety Administration. Fatality Analysis Reporting System. 2012-2023. SRPC. https://www.nhtsa.gov/
Census Bureau

- Poverty Thresholds. 2024. US. https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/income-poverty/historical-poverty-thresholds.html
- American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates (Tables B01001, B01002, B03002, B08201, B15003, B17021, B18101, B19083, B25010, B25044, C16002, C17002, S1901) 2013, 2018, 2023. Tract, County Subdivision, County, NH. https://data.census.gov/cedsci
- Decennial Census. 2010. Blocks. https://www.census.gov/geographies/mapping-files/time-series/geo/tiger-line-file.2010.html
- Decennial Census. 2020. Blocks. https://www.census.gov/geographies/mapping-files/time-series/geo/tiger-line-file.2020.html

Census Bureau Center for Economic Studies
- Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics - Residence Area Characteristics. 2022. Blocks. https://lehd.ces.census.gov/data/
- Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics - Workplace Area Characteristics. US Census Bureau Center for Economic Studies. 2022. Blocks. https://lehd.ces.census.gov/data/
- Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics – Origin/Destination. US Census Bureau Center for Economic Studies. 2022. Blocks. https://lehd.ces.census.gov/data/
- Quarterly Workforce Indicators. 2015-2024. https://lehd.ces.census.gov/data/

Center for Disease Control
- National Vital Statistics System. Life Expectancy at Birth. 2000-2022. https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nvss/life-expectancy.htm
- Arias E, Escobedo LA, Kennedy J, Fu C, Cisewski J. U.S. Small-area Life Expectancy Estimates Project: Methodology and Results Summary [PDF – 8 MB]. National Center for Health Statistics. Vital Health Stat 2(181). 2018. https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nvss/usaleep/usaleep.html

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
- Monthly Maximum Snow Totals. 1999-2024. Town of Durham. City of Concord. https://www.weather.gov/wrh/Climate?wfo=gyx
- United States Billion-dollar Disaster Events. 1980-2024. United States. https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/access/billions/

Federal Emergency Management Agency
- Hazard Risk Maps. 2024. SRPC. https://hazards.fema.gov/nri/map

United States Department of Agriculture
- Plant Hardiness Zone Maps. 2012-2023. United States. https://planthardiness.ars.usda.gov/pages/map-downloads

United States Energy Information Administration (EIA)
- Renewable Energy. 2023. New Hampshire https://www.eia.gov/state/?sid=NH

Federal Reserve Economic Data (FRED) – St. Louis Fed.
- All Marginally Attached Workers for New Hampshire. 2015-2024. https://fred.stlouisfed.org/series/ALLMARGATNH
- Federal Interest Rates. 1954-2024. United States.
- Freddie Mac, 30-Year Fixed Rate Mortgage Average in the United States [MORTGAGE30US], retrieved from FRED, Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis; https://fred.stlouisfed.org/series/MORTGAGE30US.

- U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, Per Capita Personal Income in Strafford County, NH [PCPI33017], retrieved from FRED, Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis; https://fred.stlouisfed.org/series/PCPI33017.

Federal Reserve Bank of New York
- Survey of Consumer Expectations. 2013-2025. https://www.newyorkfed.org/microeconomics/sce#/

Social Security Administration
- Old Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance Beneficiaries by State and ZIP code (released December 2024). 2019-2023. https://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/oasdi_zip/2023/nh.pdf
- Social Security Insurance Monthly Statistics (released January 2025). 2018-2024. https://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/ssi_monthly/2024-12/index.html

US Small Business Administration
- 7(a) & 504 FOIA Reports. 2020-2025. https://data.sba.gov/en/dataset/7-a-504-foia

Other Data

State of Connecticut
- HB5004 (2019). https://portal.ct.gov/office-of-the-governor/news/press-releases/2023/09-2023/governor-lamont-announces-minimum-wage-will-increase-in-january.

Maine Department of Labor
- Title 26 Labor & Industry § 664 Minimum wage (2025). https://www.maine.gov/labor/labor_laws/minimumwagefaq/

Massachusetts General Law
- MGL c.151 (2019) https://www.mass.gov/info-details/massachusetts-law-about-minimum-wage

Rhode Island Department of Labor & Training
- RI General Law §28-12 (2025) https://dlt.ri.gov/regulation-and-safety/labor-standards/minimum-wage

Vermont Department of Labor
- 21 V.S.A. §384 (2025) https://labor.vermont.gov/rights-and-wages

Alliance for Community Transportation.
- Monthly Ridership Report (March 2024). 2019-2024. ACT Service Area. Available from ACT by request.

Regional Integrated Transportation Information System.
National Performance Management Research Data Set. 2017-2024. Statewide.
https://npmrds.ritis.org/analytics/

Rail Passengers Association
- Ridership Statistics. 2013-2024. Statewide. https://www.railpassengers.org/tools-info/ridership-statistics/

Great American Stations (Amtrak)
- America's Stations. 2017-2024. National. https://www.greatamericanstations.com/stations/

Northern New England Rail Passenger Rail Authority.
- Downeaster Monthly Ridership History. 2012-2024. https://www.nnepra.com/wp-content/uploads/2024/06/2025-January-Ridership-Chart-NNEPRA.pdf

New Hampshire Northcoast. Data provided directly by staff.

Wake, C., Knott, J., Lippmann, T., Stampone, M., Ballestero, T., Bjerklie, D., Burakowski, E., Glidden, S., Hosseini-Shakib, I., Jacobs, J. (2019). New Hampshire Coastal Flood Risk

Summary – Part I: Science. Prepared for the New Hampshire Coastal Flood Risk Science and Technical Advisory Panel. Report published by the University of New Hampshire, Durham, NH. https://www.des.nh.gov/about/boards-and-committees/coastal-flood-risk

Stampone, M., Wake, C., Burakowski, E. (2021). New Hampshire Climate Assessment 2021. Report published by the University of New Hampshire, Durham, NH. https://scholars.unh.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1071&context=sustainability

50 Largest Employers. Data Axle via New Hampshire Employment Security GraniteStats. 2023. https://www2.nhes.nh.gov/GraniteStats/SessionServlet?page=Employers.jsp&SID=10&planning=000007&planningName=Strafford%20Regional%20Planning

New Hampshire Realtors Login provided by New Hampshire Realtors for all statistics. Public viewer: https://nhar-public.stats.showingtime.com/reports

- Month Supply Inventory. 2017-2024. New Hampshire.
- Single Family Homes Average Days on the Market. 2011-2024. Counties, NH.
- Single Family Closed Sales. 2017-2024. Counties, NH.
- Homes for Sale. 2005-2024. Strafford County.
- Percent of List Price Received Over Asking. 2017-2024. Strafford County.

Strafford Regional Planning Commission

- Bicycle Level of Traffic Stress. 2019.
- Building Permit Data. 2008-2021.
- SRPC SLR Database. SRPC. 2014. SRPC. Available from https://tinyurl.com/9bhwuyjx
- SRPC Land Use Data. 2010, 2022.
- SRPC Shoreland Water Quality Protection Act Protected Areas. 2020.